

POURLE-PIEZ BOSIS

the United States

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- primarily designed for Asilvaping Such Search no; to seek or to receive assistance from any other state in the marniacture of such vespons and vehicles, and not to acquire such seapons and vehicles, and not to acquire such seapons and vehicles, and not to acquire such seapons
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Such countries would be further chlips and the accomplish an disposal or withdrawnl of such suspens and vehicles as may presently be in the apprisony under their derivation and control.

States possessing miclair waters and verters primarily designed for delivering thes much understand to acoperate with and respect such arrangements.

In presenting or adopting this position the United
States should point out that its present feasibility winter
among the different regions of the sorid;

in the second appear feasible and desirable at the present time. A latte second malescape malescape and should include all of the Section Sections.

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In supporting such an arrangement for a management for a management of a manag

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and would be Centrable to subject a melour
free some in Africa. The Drivet States.

should support such & sine, not only on the
own marks, but also as a means of capitalizing
on the interest which the African countries have
already expressed in mark a measure and forming
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In supporting as African suches free some,
the U.S. would have to specific the following
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Stopping such tests in that area at

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probably he considered so many of a Middle Matern man rether their as part of as african more

- melect-free none, the U.S. Shoplis something last of such a some would include the Mil and ordered through Afginnistan, but would not include be by such a such as fullowing aspects mad be by such as an include the by such as a full order aspects mad be by such aspects.
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 - Turkey sight he wouldered part

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would not mariously affect the ever-sale

present political difficulties and sould

necessitate substantial staps reaffirming

the United Stapes accordance to the defense

of Turkey and be MIND as a whole.

affected by a some in the Fiddle Bast, the fact that I was has almost commisted itself not to receive sharile bound on its territory appears to alleviate rescible reservoisions for CEND.

In view of the recent acquisition of scales of formal and the Rate such a some total have a real effect in stabilizing kids area, if agreement oculd be obtained.

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creation of such a some would make in affective withdrawal of W. S. manual 7% verifies for property under the jurisdistive and possession of countries in the some sent in arrest to react agreement, from territory under the sent.

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sould entoubledly raise at the sheet blue the question

an arrangement sately the time of annotation from the annotation in Burdys is deviced by the time that in Burdys is devicedly born accepted that the than that in whear regions show man some might be considered and that the f. A. believes that the basic problem in Surepe is that pl resemble existing instabilities through appropriately record and arranged and the propagation of resemble and through salabel time subtract arranged arranged and through salabel time subtract arranged ments. The U. S. is prepaged by go the salabilities in great detail but they not believe the salabilities of much arranged and problems and the salabilities are meed.

NATU and Marsay Parks.

Implementation of Musican-Pres lanes

With respect to implementables as wrangements along the foregoing lives, the last add least might him the following

Section, be majoristed by the processes of states in a particular section region.

Obviously, special states would have to be taken in latin marine in process accours such lates to be taken in latin marine in process at secure

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MUCLEAR-FREE ZONES

[deleted] the United States could encourage the establishment of nuclear-free zones where it is the consensus of the countries in a particular geographic regular that such a zone should be established.

Countries in such comes would be subject to the following obligations:

- a. Not to manufacture nublear weapons or vehicles primarily designed for delivering such weapons, for the seek or to receive assistance from any other at it is the manufacture of such weapons and vehicles, and it to acquire such weapons and vehicles in any manners b. Not permit the storage, stationing [or testing] to nublear weapons or vehicles primarily designed for delivering such weapons in the territory under their jurisdiction and control; and
- c. [4 lines deleted]

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Such countries would be further obligated to accomplish the disposal or withdrawal of such weapons and vehicles as ray presently be in the territory under their jurisdiction and control.

States possessing nuclear weapons and vehicles primarily designed for delivering them would undertake to cooperate with and respect such arrangements.

In presenting or adopting this position the United States should point out that its present feasibility warions and the different regions of the world:

1. Latin Arerica - A nuclear-free some in Latin America would appear feasible and desirable at the present time. A Latin American nuclear-free some should include all of the Western Hemisphere south of the ".". border with the possible exception of territory dail. the jurisdiction and control of the United States. ... lines deleted. In supporting such an arrangement, to ... U.S. would have to be prepared to meet a logan and some that the missile and strategic aircraft or the territory are required to deter a possible U.S. invasion. The Cubans might suggest that an arrangement for a nuclear-free zone should

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include a guarantee of the territorial integrit, and Cuba.

- 2. Africa Similarly, it should be possible and while the desirable to achieve a nuclear-free zone in Africa. The United States should support such a done, not consider the interest which the African countries has already expressed in such a reasure and focusing the interest on the problem of Latin America. In supporting an African nuclear free zone, the V.d. 2022 have to consider the following problems:
 - a. 14 lines deleted'
 - b. [From the standpoint of the French, a percolar might arise in phasing out further hooless traces although the French have committed themselves to stopping such tests in that area at some time the future.

c. In view to Arab-Israel: relationship to should probably be considered as part of an Abstraction of the Eastern zone rather than part of an Abstraction of the Eddin Eastern.

nuclear-free cone, the U.S. should conclude that ruun a zone would include the TAP and extend through.

Afghanistan, but would not include Fakistan.

The following aspects need to be during the a. Inscribe as Turkey is concerning the alternatives arise:

- in Since Turkey in a member of NATO. Care of the be rensidered part of the European part of the than the Middle East some.
- Turkey in a Middle East number-some. The question of now to deal with Turkey would now to deal with Turkey would now to be considered in the light of other inution weapons from Turkey in order to status as

Turkey in a Middle East nuclear-free sine right or one way of introducing a new element of negotiability in aiming at a Supan rettlement while at the same time reducing the risk of addidental war in that area. Although such a rewould not dericusly effect the over-all Mestern determent, it would clearly present political difficulties and would necessitate substantial steps reaffirming the United States cornitrant to the defense of Turkey and to NATO as a united.

Although Iran is a member of CENTO and would be effected by a sone in the Middle East, the country of the Iran has already committed itself not to calculate dissile bases on its territory appears to allegate possible repercussions for CENTO. In view of the TAP, such a zone would have a real effect in atabiliting this area, if agreement could be obtained.

Asia and the Western Pacific - An Asian-Paritic conwould have to include Communist China, fix otin India Japan, Taiwan, Forea, the Philippines, and itner readucountries.

If Chinese Communist partitipation in such a sure sould be obtained in terms acceptable to the C.C. to establishment of the cone would be advantaged as

In this come fore than any of the orient to accomp of theating by the participants would be a care. The problem, from the U.S. point of view the continue of the China might secretly continue with a continue of the continue

The factor which would have to be considered in defining on Colan-Markin zone relative to the pour of whether Australia and New Sealand Would be '' ... in the defining one Eustern boundary of

the zone, a possible boundary might include, within the came, all of the Proific (with the possible exception of Australia and New Zealand, south of the equator and that portion of the Northern Pacific west of the International date line.

From the standpoint of the U.S., the prestion of such a zone would mean, in effect, the withirs, if of U.S. weapons and vehicles from territory in its to jurisdiction and control of courtries in the sone and in order to reach agreement, from territory in ies 1.1.

The order to reach agreement, from territory in ies 1.1.

A question would arise with respect to the according to the place in the area ships and algorith carrying nuclear weapons. Although such ships and aircraft could not be based in the zone, it does not, as a practical matter, seem possible to exclude them. Accordingly, the U.S. might consider offering a "holist use" commitment with respect to nuclear weapons carried aboard U.S. ships and aircraft in the zone.

1. Europe - A U.S. approach along the foregoing 10000 could undoubtedly raise at the same time the quantum.

arrangement establishing a nuclear-free conv. The U.C. would have to point out that the situation in Epripal sourcessly more complex than that in other regions under such cones might be considered and that the U.S. believed existing instabilities through appropriate reduction of armaments and through related arms contains arrangements. The U.S. is prepared to go into such establishment of nuclear-free cones in other areas on need, await resolution of problems which exist between the NATO and Warsaw Pacts.

in Larentation of Nuclear-Free Zones

With respect to implementation of arrangements as my the foregoing lines, the United States might take the collowing approach:

a. Zonal arrangements would, as a general ratter, be negotiated by the governments of states in particular geographic region. Obviously, special steps would have to be taken in Latin Arenia. It order to secure establishment of a numlear-traction wone then

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- b. The countries participating in a particular regional arrangement would report to an appropriate organ of the UN on progress in implementing sonal arrangements.
- reliance would presumably be placed on unilateral intelligence sources. Insofar as other verification arrangements might be required, and arrangements might be required, and the UN to provide observers or taking such other steps as might be better suited to the needs of the particular region in question.